



Philippe Bellemère, Marion Aribert, Hussein Choughri, Marc Leroy, Etienne Gaisne

Published in J Wrist Surg 2018

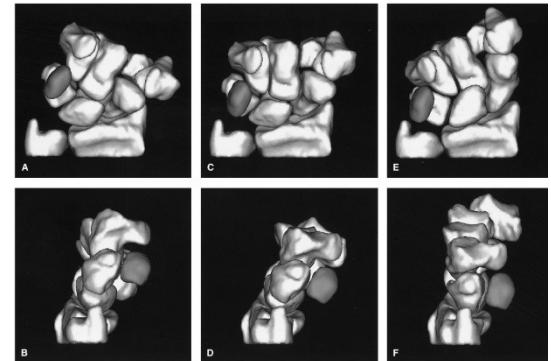
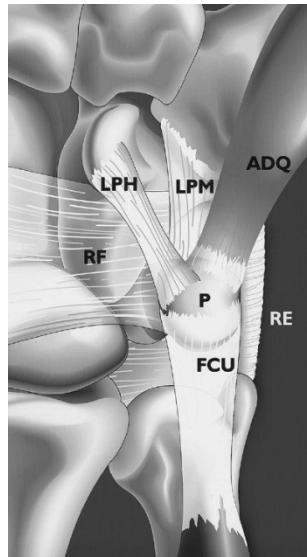


SOO 2018  
28 - 29 - 30 juin  
Rennes

# Introduction (1/2)

## ▶ Pisiform = Patella-like bone

- Acts as a lever arm for FCU action
- Stabilizes the first row
- Protects ulnar nerve
- Surrounded by 9 tendons or ligaments  
→ Provide pisiform stability
- Gliding « adaptable » motion
  - Proximo-distal
  - Ulno-radial



From Mooijens and al. JHS 2001; 26A:901-907

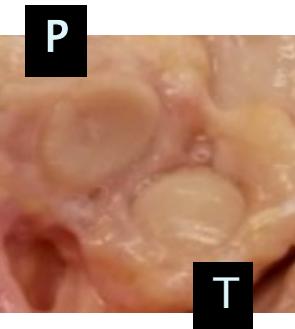
## ▶ PT joint arthritis treatment:

- Pisiformectomy = gold standard:
  - Alters proximal row kinematic
  - Reduces strength flexion and ROM extension
  - Uncomplete pain relief
  - Ulnar nerve syndrom
- PT fusion: for high functional demand patient
  - More complications
  - Reduces ROM flexion and extension

# Introduction (2/2)

## ▶ Pyrocarbon® implant:

- Spacer
- Rectangular shape with 2 cylindrical concave surfaces opposed perpendicularly to one another
- Pyrocarbon (mechanical property similar to cortical bone)
- Already used in TM and STT joint



## ▶ Study objective:

**Propose a new surgical procedure preserving the pisiform**

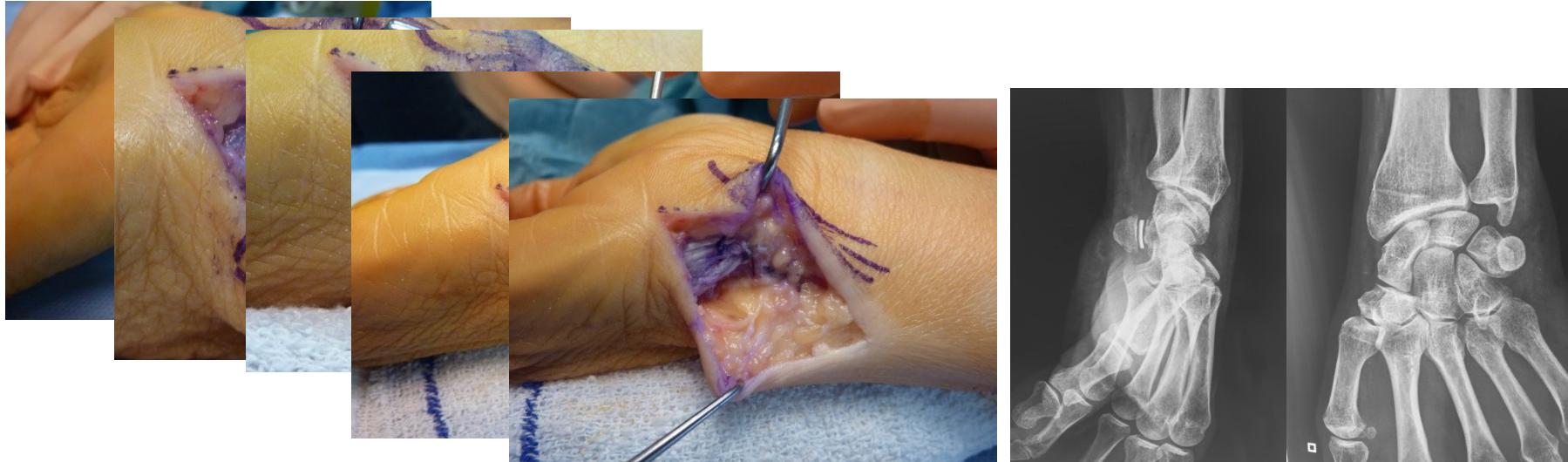
- ➔ Interposition arthroplasty of the PT joint with a pyrocarbon implant
- ➔ Report early results



a conflict of interest to disclose with Wright medical company. Other have nothing to disclose.

# Material and method (1/2)

## ► Surgical technic:



## ► Postoperative care:

- Permanent splint for 2 weeks
- Removable splint until the 4th week postoperative
- No restriction after 6 weeks

# Material and method (2/2)

## ▶ Series: 8 patients

- 1 ♂ , 7 ♀
- Mean age: 60 years old (51 to 74 years)
- 4 dominant hand
- 5 workers
- Etiology :
  - Degenerative arthrosis : 7 cases
  - Posttraumatic arthrosis : 1 case
- Indication:
  - Ulnar wrist pain with PT arthrosis
  - Failure of medical treatment

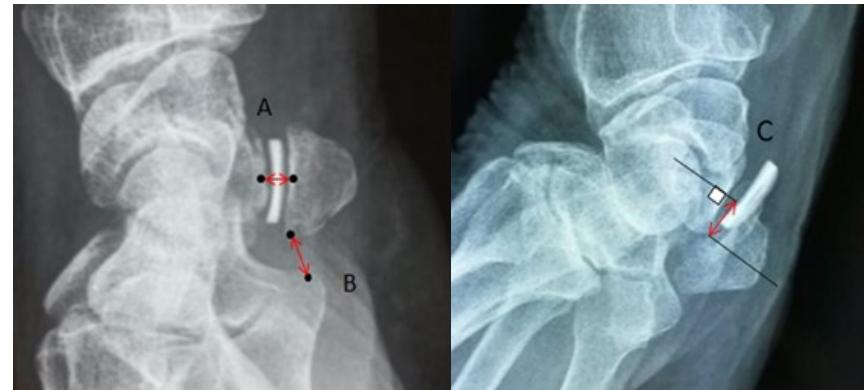
➔ Follow-up: 2.5 years (0.9 to 4 years)

## ▶ Pre and postop evaluation:

- Pain VAS
- Grip strength, ROM (F/E, U/R deviation)
- PRWE, QuickDash, MWS
- Patient satisfaction

## ▶ Radiological postop evaluation:

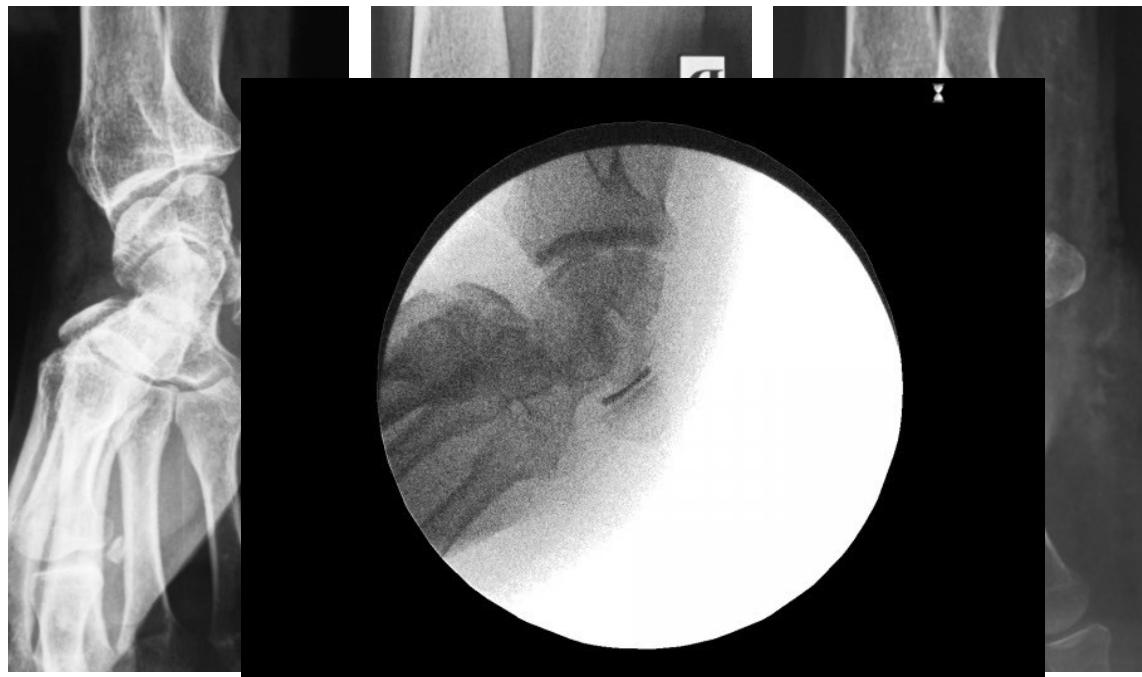
- Pisotriquetral space (A)\*
- Pisohamate distance (B)\*
- Pisiform motion (C)\*
- Fluoroscopy kinematic on 3 cases



\* Jameson and al Radio, J Hand Surg. Sept 2002

# Results (1/2)

- ▶ **1 reoperation** after 1 month for proximal luxation of the implant
  - Implant repositioning
  - Proximal capsule reinforcement



♂ 50 years  
Dominant side  
Postman biker

- VAS = 0
- F/E, UD/RD = 100% / Clt
- Grip = 45 kg (112.5% / Clt)
- Very satisfied
- MWS = 100
- QDASH = 13.6
- PRWE = 4

# Results (2/2)

- ▶ Pain relief: – 5.4 points
  - VAS = 1.6 (7 preop)  
62.5% no pain
- ▶ ROM: unchanged
  - F/E : 98%/Clt
  - R/U deviation : 106%/Clt
- ▶ Grip strength: +3kg
  - Grip = 103%/Clt
- ▶ Radiography:
- ▶ Patients satisfaction:
  - Very satisfied: 87.5%
  - Satisfied: 12.5%
- ▶ Functional scores:
  - MWS = 85
  - QuickDash = 20.5 (70 preop)
  - PRWE = 23 (78 preop)
- ▶ Return to work:
  - 1.6 month ± 0.9

	Values at last follow-up	Normal values *
<b>Piso-triquetal space :</b> - neutral wrist - wrist flexion - wrist extension	1.4 mm ± 0.3 2.3 mm ± 1.1 1.4 mm ± 0.5	1.5 mm (1 to 2mm) 3.5 mm (2 to 6 mm) 1 mm (0 to 1.5 mm)
<b>Pisiform excursion</b>	5.1 mm ± 2.4	6 mm (3 to 10 mm)
<b>Piso-hamate space:</b> - neutral wrist - wrist flexion - wrist extension	3.8 ± 2.2 mm - 0.8 ± 2.5 mm 4.6 ± 2.5 mm	7.5 mm (4 to 10 mm) 2 mm (- 1 to 6 mm) 8 mm (5 to 11 mm)

J Hand Surg. Sept 2002



➔ Normal position and motion of the pisiform with the arthroplasty

# Discussion

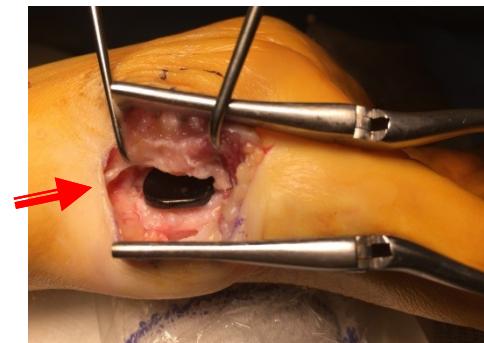
## ▶ Pyrocardan® interposition implant:

- Preserves the pisiform → anatomical and biomechanical interests
- Non invasive (does not burn the bridges in failure case)
- Good short term results on 8 cases
- Bigger series with longer follow-up are required



## ▶ **But pay attention to the proximal capsule**

- Weakest point of the joint +++, thin capsule or fenestration in nearly 75 % (From Arya and al, *Bone Joint Surg* 2007;89-B:202-5)
  - 1 early proximal luxation of the implant in our series
- To avoid implant luxation
  - Check with a probe the proximal capsule
  - If fenestration or tear → capsule reinforcement with Goretex CV O thread



## Références

- 1 Helal B. Racquet player's pisiform. *Hand* 1978;10(01):87-90
- 2 Carroll RE, Coyle MP Jr. Dysfunction of the pisotriquetral joint: treatment by excision of the pisiform. *J Hand Surg Am* 1985;10 (05):703-707
- 3 Palmieri TJ. Pisiform area pain treatment by pisiform excision. *J Hand Surg Am* 1982;7(05):477-480
- 4 Le Nen D, Saraux A, Yaacoub C, Hu W, Le Goff P, Lefevre C. Osteoarthritis of the pisiform-triquetral compartment. A review of eight cases of an underrecognized entity. *Rev Rhum Engl Ed* 1997;64(06):396-401
- 5 Saffar P, Duek C. Arthrose pisi-pyramide. A propos de 13 cas et révision de la littérature. *Chir Main* 2002;21(02):107-112
- 6 Lam KS, Woodbridge S, Burke FD. Wrist function after excision of the pisiform. *J Hand Surg [Br]* 2003;28(01):69-72
- 7 Match RM. Nonspecific avascular necrosis of the pisiform bone: a case report. *J Hand Surg Am* 1980;5(04):341-342
- 8 Beckers A, Koebke J. Mechanical strain at the pisotriquetral joint. *Clin Anat* 1998;11(05):320-326
- 9 Arner M, Hagberg L. Wrist flexion strength after excision of the pisiform bone. *Scand J Plast Reconstr Surg* 1984;18(02): 241-245
- 10 O'Keefe KD, Werner FW, Boyette M, Palmer AK, Garcia-Elias M, Harley BJ. Effect of pisiform excision or pisotriquetral arthrodesis as a treatment for pisotriquetral arthritis: a biomechanical study. *J Hand Surg Am* 2013;38(10):1913-1918
- 11 Campion H, Goad A, Rayan G, Porembski M. Pisiform excision for pisotriquetral instability and arthritis. *J Hand Surg Am* 2014;39 (07):1251-1257.e1
- 12 van Eijzeren J, Karthaus RP. The effect of pisiformexcision onwrist function. *J Hand Surg Am* 2014;39(07):1258-1263
- 13 Bellemère P, Gaisne E, Loubersac T, Ardouin L, Collon S, Maes C. Pyrocarbon implant: free pyrocarbon interposition for resurfacing trapeziometacarpal joint. *Chir Main* 2011;30:S28-S35
- 14 Gauthier E, Truffandier MV, Gaisne E, Bellemère P. Treatment of scaphotrapeziotrapezoid osteoarthritis with the Pyrocarbon(®) implant: results with a minimum follow-up of 2 years. *Hand Surg Rehabil* 2017;36(02):113-121
- 15 Russo S, Bernasconi A, Busco G, Sadile F. Treatment of the trapeziometacarpal osteoarthritis by arthroplasty with a pyrocarbon
- 16 Seradge S, Karpuram S, Sankar R, Sankar S. Pisiform tunnel release. *J Hand Surg Br* 2003;28(05):545-548
- 17 Jameson BH, Rayan GM, Acland GD. Anatomy of the pisotriquetral joint and pisiform motion. *J Hand Surg Am* 1981;6(05):863-869
- 18 Paley D, McMurtry RY, Cruickshank B. Pathologic conditions of the pisiform and pisotriquetral joint. *J Hand Surg Am* 1987;12 (01):110-119
- 19 Saraux A, Le Nen D. L'arthrose piso-triquétrale et ses diagnostics différentiels. *Lett Rhumatol* 2003;290:26-29
- 20 Rayan GM, Jameson BH, Chung KW. The pisotriquetral joint: anatomic, biomechanical, and radiographic analysis. *J Hand Surg Am* 2005;30(03):596-602
- 21 Pierre A, Le Nen D, Hu W, Dubrana F, Saraux A, Chaise F. Traitement des douleurs piso-triquétales par exérèse du pisiforme: à propos de 15 cas. *Chir Main* 2003;22(01):37-42
- 22 Trail IA, Linscheid RL. Pisiformectomy in young patients. *J Hand Surg [Br]* 1992;17(03):346-348
- 23 Moreel P, UtrillasA, Le VietD. L'arthrose piso triquérale. *J Traumatol Sport* 2005;22(02):102-106
- 24 Belliappa PP, Burke FD. Excision of the pisiform in piso-triquetal osteoarthritis. *J Hand Surg [Br]* 1992;17(02):133-136
- 25 Abrams R, Tontz W. Pisotriquetral arthrodesis as an alternative to excision for pisotriquetral instability in high-demand patients: a case report in a gymnast. *J Hand Surg Am* 2006;31 (04):611-614
- Journal of Wrist Surgery Vol. 7 No. 1/2018
- Pisotriquetral Pyrocarbon Arthroplasty Bellemère et al. 9
- 26 Singer G, Eberl R, Hoellwarth ME. Pisotriquetral arthrodesis for pisotriquetral instability: case report. *J Hand Surg Am* 2011;36 (02):299-303
- 27 Gaston RG, Lourie GM, Floyd WE III, Swick M. Pisotriquetral dysfunction following limited and total wrist arthrodesis. *J Hand Surg Am* 2007;32(09):1348-1355
- 28 Rancy SK, Trehan SK, Li AE, Lee SK, Potter HG, Wolfe SW. The prevalence of pisotriquetral arthritis in the setting of scapholunate advanced collapse. *J Wrist Surg* 2016;5(04):261-264
- 29 Yamaguchi S, Viegas SF, Patterson RM. Anatomic study of the pisotriquetral joint: ligament anatomy and cartilagenous change. *J Hand Surg Am* 1998;23(04):600-606
- 30 MoojenTM, Snel JG, Ritt MJPF, VenemaHW, den Heeten GJ, Bos KE. Pisiform kinematics in vivo. *J Hand Surg Am* 2001;26(05):901-907
- 31 Rayan GM. Pisiform ligament complex syndrome and pisotriquetral arthrosis. *Hand Clin* 2005;21(04):507-517
- 32 Arya AP, Kulshreshtha R, Kakarala GK, Singh R, Compson JP. Visualisation of the pisotriquetral joint through standard portals for arthroscopy of the wrist: a clinical and anatomical study. *J Bone Joint Surg Br* 2007;89(02):202-205
- 33 McEwen S. Spain of the pisiform-triquetal joint. Report of 6 cases. *J Bone Joint Surg.* 1954;36B:618-621
- 34 Curtis RM, Engalitcheff J Jr. A work simulator for rehabilitating the upper extremity-preliminary report. *J Hand Surg Am* 1981;6(05): 499-501